

Case study: Delaviuda The tallest automated warehouse in Spain





Towering at 42 metres high, this logistics centre built by Mecalux in Sonseca (Toledo) has allowed Delaviuda to achieve a storage capacity of more than 22,000 pallets in 2,290 m². The totally automated warehouse is set up to double its capacity when Delaviuda grows and requires more workspace. The provision included the Mecalux Easy WMS warehouse management system for the purpose of managing all operations in the logistics centre.





Who is Delaviuda?

Delaviuda is one of the most renowned Spanish companies in the manufacture of almond nougat and other snacks, offering up to 150 different products in more than 70 countries. Their workforce consists of more than 700 workers.

Delaviuda is made up of three companies, boasting almost 100 years of experience: Delaviuda Alimentación SA, Almendralia Ibérica, SLU and Artenay Bars SAS. Each one of them has specialised in a particular activity, such as the preparation of marzipan or nougats, the cultivation and harvesting of almond trees and the production of snack bars, respectively.

Food for thought

Throughout the last decade, Delaviuda has experienced enormous growth that has brought it to improve its facilities' storage capacity and the agility of order preparation.

In order to solve this necessity, Delaviuda considered the construction of a warehouse to centralise all the company's logistics operations, which was also capable of storing more than 20,000 pallets. In addition, and due to the fact that the vast majority of dispatches are not whole pallets, the installation needed an area set up for order preparation.

Delaviuda entrusted Mecalux to carry out this important project, which automated storage processes from end to end, taking into account possible company growth in a relatively short period of time.

An automated warehouse solution

To fully benefit from a fairly small surface area, the company chose to construct a 42 m high automated warehouse, next to a building with common zone assigned to inputs, outputs and picking.

In order to speed up and improve the flow of goods, a complete conveyor circuit was installed managed thanks to the Easy WMS by Mecalux.

Future expansion

Moreover, the facility is set up to double storage capacity in the future in a very simple way and without interrupting business at Delaviuda.

The new warehouse has brought the company a series of advantages, which include key improvements like the reduction of logistics costs, better service in terms of delivery dates and quantities, agility in order preparation, fewer preparation errors, stock minimisation and savings on electricity. The warehouse is composed of:

- 1. Main automated warehouse
- 2. Conveyor circuit
- 3. Picking warehouse
- 4. Raw material warehouse
- 5. Packaging warehouse
- 6. Reception, dispatch and preloads

For its construction, the Mecalux engineering team analysed the area and the location characteristics, the modus operandi, workflows, future growth, etc.



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Automated warehouse: features

It consists of three storage aisles with double-deep pallet racks placed on both sides. A stacker crane circulates in each aisle, which performs the pallet movements from the front of the warehouse to the assigned location.

The 101 m long Delaviuda warehouse, not counting the annexed building at the front, is 22.7 m wide and 42 m high. It has a capacity to store more than 22,100 pallets

The pallet racks are 21 load levels high, four set up for 1.9 m high pallets and the rest for 1.35 m high pallets. Every level houses three pallets deep, each a maximum of 2,100 kg.

Being such a high building, the cross-sectional horizontal forces, mainly those of the wind, are absorbed by a reduced number of uprights. This fact made a specialised manufacture imperative so uprights are capable of standing up against not only the wind, but the weight of pallets, of the racks themselves, of the snow and the forces that stacker cranes transmit.





The stacker cranes, which are single-mast in composition, must also sup-port dynamic loads handled in extreme sit-uations, as indicated in the corresponding standards.

Cooling tubes were placed in the upper part of the racks, without taking up space and allowing correct air circulation throughout the building. Their purpose is to maintain a certain temperature and prevent goods from deteriorating. The fire safety system tubes and sprinklers were installed between the racks. Their placement coincides with the beams to avoid loss of storage space and to enable correct spraying of the pallets in case of a fire.

The two main warehouse conveyors, located at the opposite end to the docking and picking area, are within a low annexed building that connects with the central warehouse.





Inbound goods

A part of the goods that enter from outside the warehouse is assigned to the raw material warehouse. Reception takes place via a conveyor circuit that includes a checkpoint, and a lift that bridges the unevenness between the two areas.

Pallets going to the main warehouse enter by means of a circuit that runs along the side and the rear part of the central building, ending up at the front of the main warehouse. The extra-long circuit offers the possibility of having a large number of accumulating pallets, allowing operations to continue if an incidence in the system took place. Its length was necessary due to the distribution of the zones and the operations they perform.

The entry and start points of both conveyor circuits coincide in the same zone.

Additional elements have been arranged that assure the optimal operation of the installation, within the circuit assigned to warehouse entries. For example, a stretch wrapping machine, a labeller, an entry control, the automatic checkpoint and the rejects station. The pre-palletised goods arrive at the warehouse by two entry points: the docks (inbound goods) and the production areas





Outbound goods

Outputs that come from the main warehouse can go directly to dispatches (docks) or to the picking warehouse. The entire output circuit that crosses the rear part of the central building is 'U' shaped.

Three single exits from the picking warehouse have been set up and two with pallet accumulation assigned to dispatches. These final conveyors are adapted to handle pallets both on the narrow side and the wider side.

An efficient conveyor circuit crosses the rear of the installation to achieve the workflow required by Delaviuda









PALETS TPO 1













Picking functions

Picking of medium and high turnover products is done on lower pallet rack levels, whereas low turnover products are on the second level. Reserve palletised goods have been placed on upper levels.

The operator who carries out picking uses an electric pallet truck with a lift (stackers) that allows him to raise the pallet to an ergonomic height. This handling equipment also offers the possibility of moving pallets from upper levels and stacking shorter, already palletised prepared orders.

Prepared orders in the picking warehouse must go through the stretch wrapping machine before being transferred to preloads.



Raw material warehouse

This consists of cold storage where products are basically stored in bulk, the majority in 'big bags', which are also placed on pallets.

A pallet racking storage system is used with direct access to any pallet. This system is ideal to maintain proper product turnover with the assistance of the Easy WMS warehouse management system by Mecalux.

The goods arrive to this warehouse via an automatic conveyor circuit consisting of conveyors with rollers and chains. Next to this warehouse there is an area assigned to packaging and labelling, separated by a wall because it does not need to be cooled.







Docking zone

The area, located in front of the picking warehouse and the wrapping area for prepared orders, has seven completely equipped docks in order to avoid abrupt temperature changes and airflow between the outside and the central warehouse.

Orders accumulate in preloads and are placed on the floor, piled up on top of each other to fully load the transport vehicle.

Operators, using electric pallet trucks, are responsible for loading the trucks.

Both inbound goods and dispatches being sent to customers are performed in this zone









Easy WMS

The warehouse management system by Mecalux controls all the operations pertinent to the different warehouses that compose this logistics centre. Key functions include:

- Reception of goods.
- Labelling.
- Location in the different warehouses according to the product and the previously programmed parameters.
- Management of the warehouse layouts and real-time stock control.

- Control of outputs, assigned to either production, picking and dispatches, maintaining the parametrised criteria.
- Management of all the processes related to picking.
- Preparation of customer delivery routes.
- Generating reports.

All actions conducted by operators are managed through the individual computer terminals that form part of the system via RF remote connection. Backed by Mecalux's Galileo control software, Easy WMS manages all the automatic movements performed by the different handling equipment on-premise using pre-programmed rules and routes.

This includes elements such as stacker cranes, conveyors, lifts, stretch wrapping machines, checkpoints, etc.

Easy WMS is permanently connected to the customer's ERP SAP, interchanging pre-cise information on all processes that take place in the logistics centre.



Screen shots of Easy WMS by Mecalux



Fire safety system

The Delaviuda warehouse fulfils local fire protection regulations, thanks to a sophisticated and efficient fire detection and extinction system equipped with smoke detectors and other control devices.

The automatic fire sprinklers are strategically placed inside the racks. Thus, they are protected from possible blows and will correctly spray the pallets when needed.

The tank and pump room that provide water flow and pressure are located at the exterior of the installation



A high-rise clad-rack warehouse

The key feature of a clad-rack warehouse is that there are no pillars or columns that hold up the building.

The structure of the building consists of the racks themselves and the outer cladding that is attached to them.

To calculate the structure of a clad-rack warehouse its weight, the weight of the stored goods, the wind forces – both the pressure and suction based on the area where it is constructed –, the weight of snow according to established standards, impacts from stacker cranes and, lastly, the seismic activity corresponding to the territory in which it is located are taken into account.







Advantages for Delaviuda

- High storage capacity: the Delaviuda warehouse houses more than 22,100 pallets in a surface area of 2,290 m².
- **Reduced costs:** the automation of the warehouse as well as the inbound and outbound goods have allowed Delaviuda to boost efficiency and reduce logistics and personnel costs.
- **Increased productivity:** the specific design of the warehouse and the automation of the main processes make it possible to prepare orders in the shortest possible time.
- **Control of the warehouse:** thanks to the Easy WMS warehouse management system, Delaviuda controls everything from the reception, storage and dispatch of SKUs to picking operations.

La Confiteria Delaviuda

Technical data

Storage capacity	22,152 pallets
Pallet size	800 x 1,200 mm
Maximum pallet weight	700 kg
Warehouse height	42 m
Warehouse length	101 m
Warehouse width	22.7 m

No. of storage aisles	3
No. of stacker cranes	3
Type of stacker crane	single-mast
Load levels	21
Load retrieval system	Double-deep

